

V-Modell mit UML

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Open or programming for change

- ☯ The Unified Modeling Language [UML95] is a third-generation object-oriented modeling language for specifying, visualizing, and documenting the artifacts of an object-oriented system under development. It fuses the concepts of different notations.
- ☯ Es reicht aus, den Produkttypen Diagramme zuzuordnen. Die Produktflüsse des V-Modells halten dann fest, in welchen Aktivitäten und Phasen ein Diagrammtyp zu gebrauchen sei.

Agenda Architect's Day

- ☯ Die Zuordnung der UML Diagramme zu den Phasen
 - ☯ Die 8 Basis Diagramme der UML 2 und deren Durchgängigkeit in der Fallstudie BROKER
 - ☯ Praktisches Template im “Strukturbeispiel“
-



Einspruch

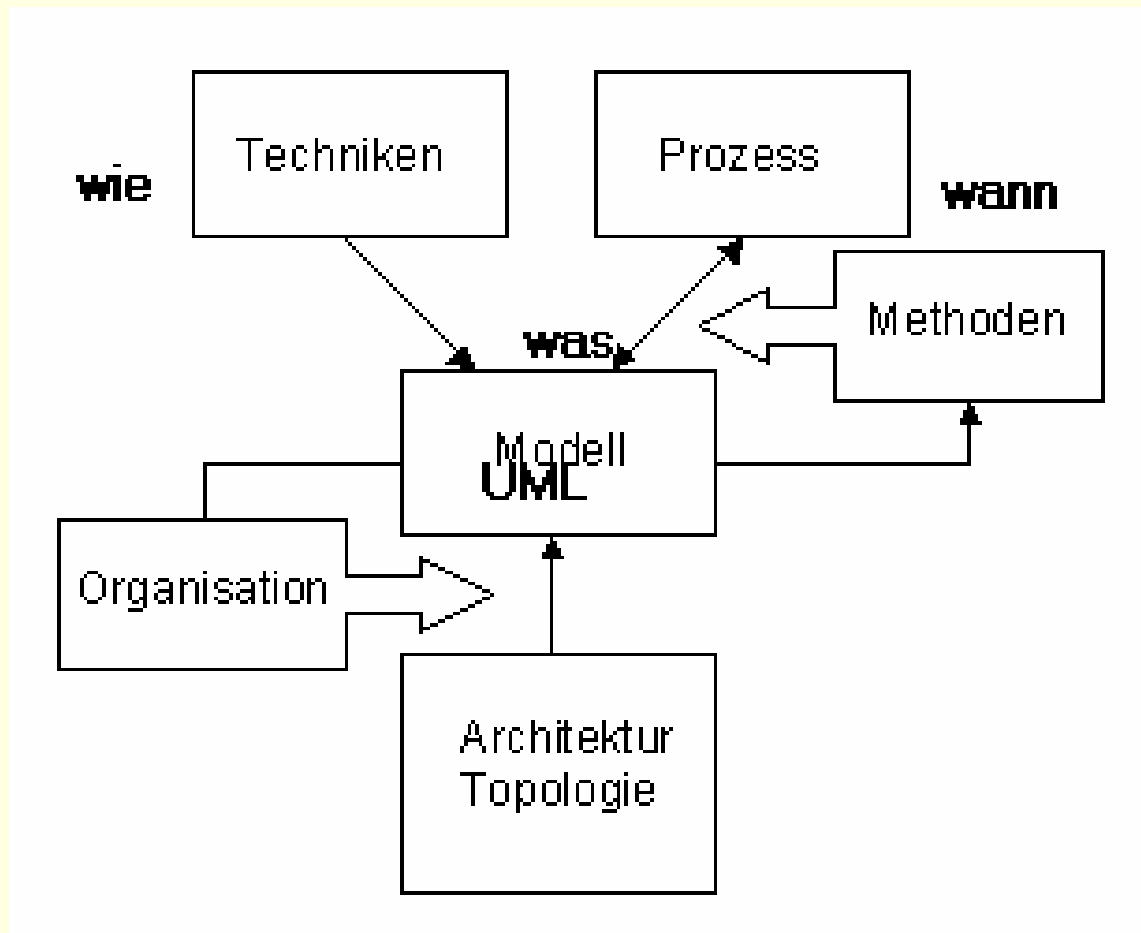
- ☯ “The process of defining the requirements is iterative, which means that e.g. if a Use Case is drawn and the according Activity is not what the customer expects, then we go back to the Use Case and correct it”.
- ☯ GUI Design and DB Modellierung ist nicht Teil der UML !
- ☯ Die gemachten Aussagen bezüglich Phasen und Submodell SE sind von der Abstraktionsebene für einige Vorgehensmodelle gültig.
- ☯ Die Zuordnung der UML zu den Phasen suggeriert eine lineare Abfolge, soll aber nur den Abbildungscharakter verdeutlichen und lässt sich nach wie vor iterieren.

Handlungsbedarf

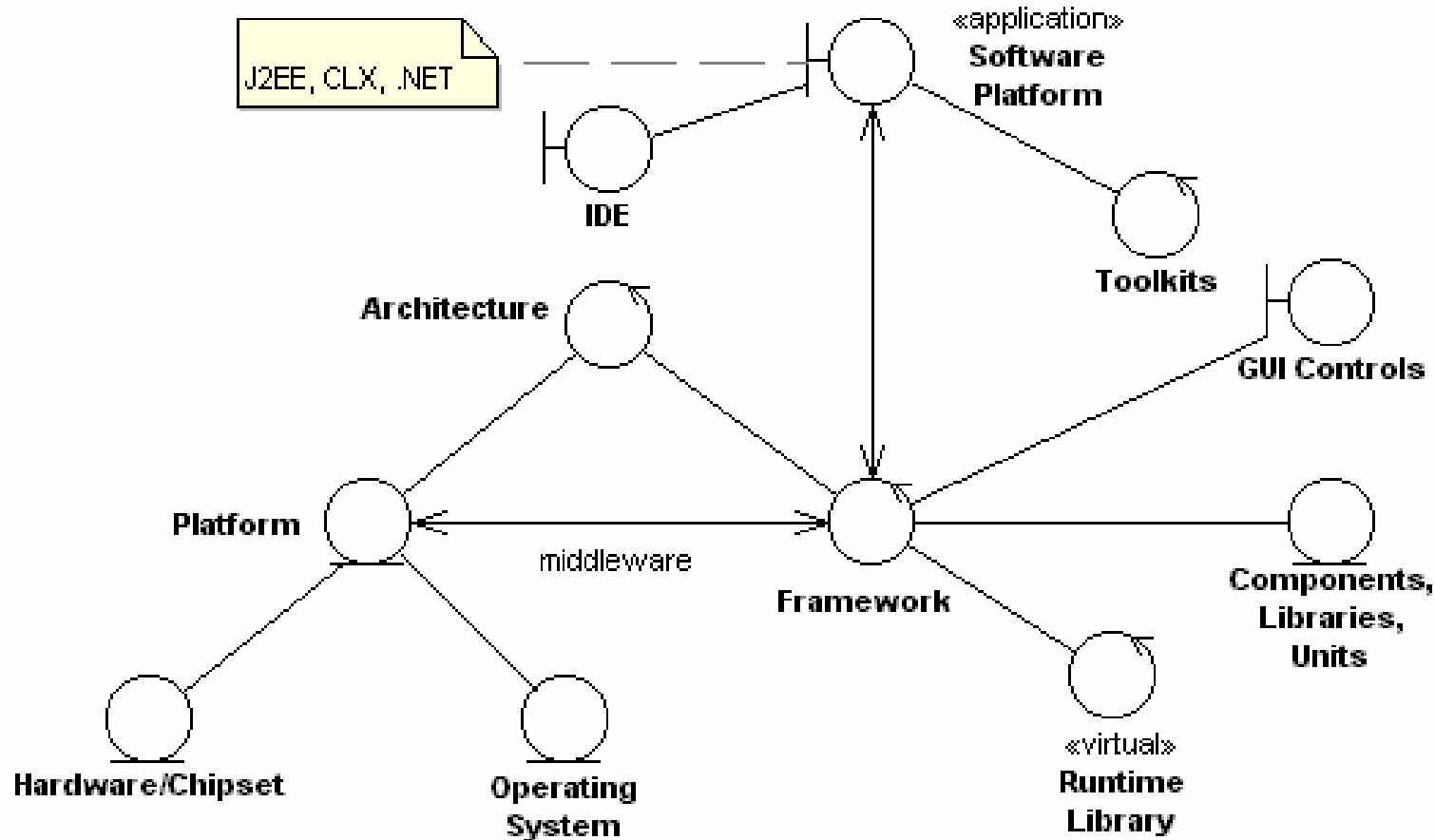
- ☯ Die bekannten Vorgehensmodelle geben in der Regel vor, was getan und erstellt werden muss (Aktivitäten – Produkte)
- ☯ Sie machen wenig Aussagen dazu, wie dies geschehen soll.
- ☯ Konkret bspw.: Die Beschreibung der Geschäfts-Prozesse in der Phase Analyse erfolgt in Form des Activity Diagrams.
- ☯ Remember: Model->Code->System (MCS)

Prozess und Architektur?

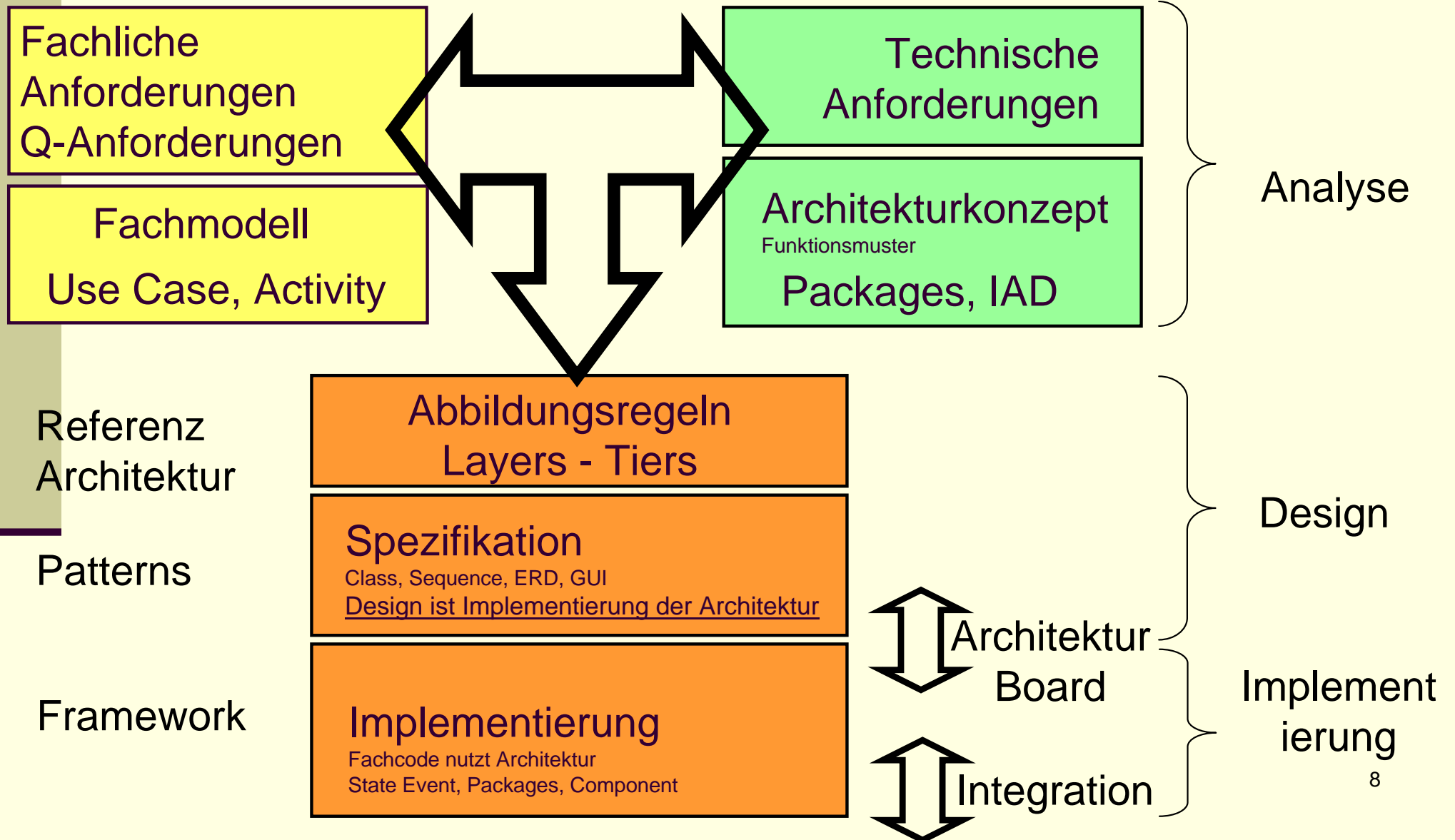
- ☯ Die Integration der Diagrammtypen beschreibt WIE man zum WAS innerhalb der Phasen kommt!



Ein IT Architekturschema



Rahmenbedingung



Produkttypen mit V

| Phase | UML | Instance |
|-----------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Analysis | Use Case | Requirements |
| Analysis | Activity | Business Units |
| Analysis/Design | Class Diagram | Objects and Types |
| Design | State Event | State Values |
| Implement | Sequence | Scenarios |
| Implement | Packages | Versions |
| Integration | Component | Files |
| Integration | Deployment | Devices |

UML - V Zuordnung

☯ Use Case

- ☯ Initializing, find actors
- ☯ Requirements in context
- ☯ Discussion reviews

☯ Activity

- ☯ Business process
- ☯ Paralleled, events
- ☯ Workflow...

☯ Class Diagram /Object Diagram

- ☯ find structure
- ☯ OOP-Entities
- ☯ Relations
- ☯ Utility function...

☯ State Event /Protocol Automat

- ☯ dyn. Behavior in classes
- ☯ Object life cycle
- ☯ State transitions

☯ Deployment

- ☯ Collaboration of components
- ☯ Aspects of deployment
- ☯ Horizontal System architecture
- ☯ Net, protocols and topologies

☯ Component /Subsystem /Composition

- ☯ Autonomic interfaces
- ☯ executable groups
- ☯ source, binary, executable

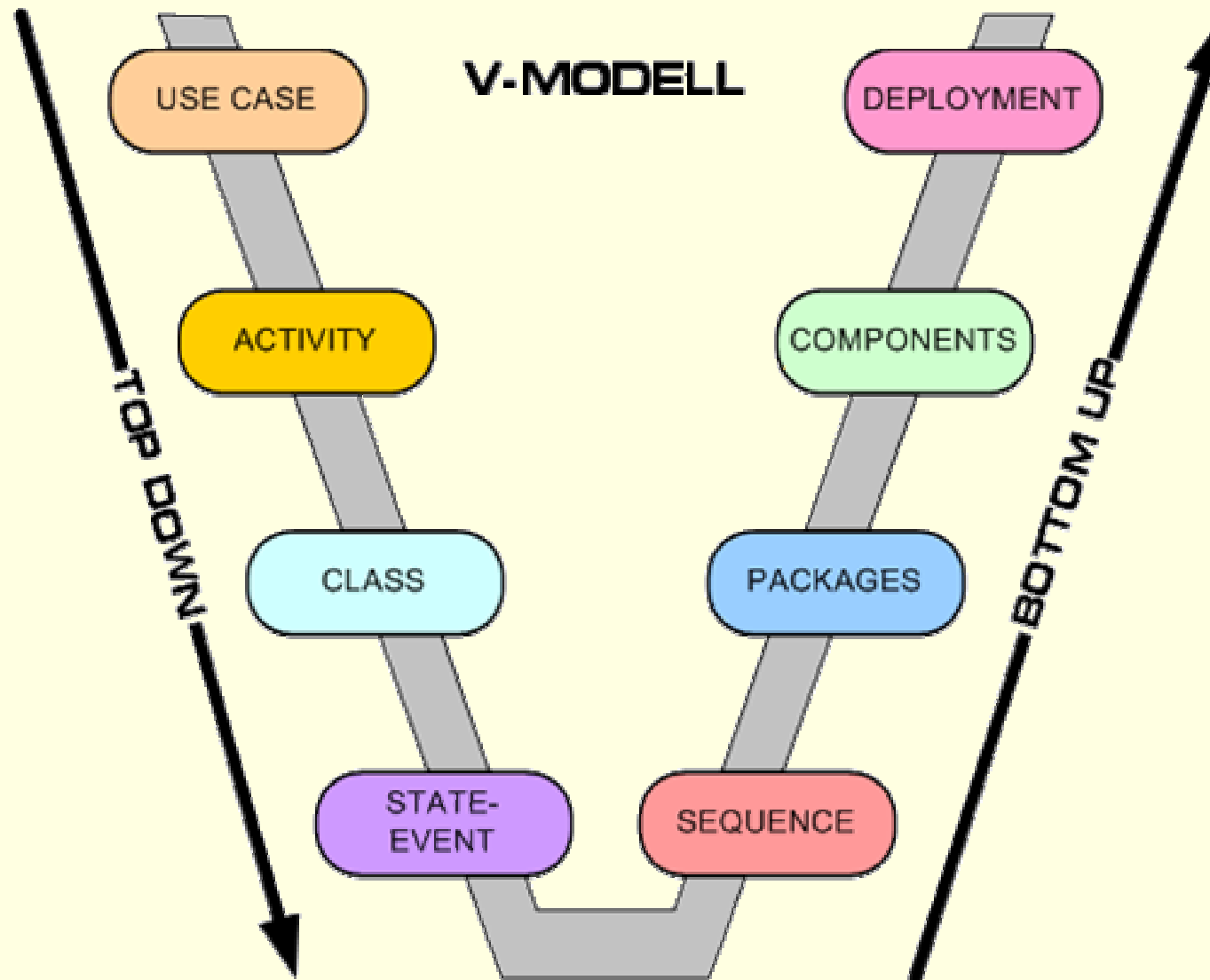
☯ Packages /Collaboration Patterns

- ☯ Impact of changes
- ☯ Vertical architecture
- ☯ Package =unit as a module
- ☯ Libraries, patterns

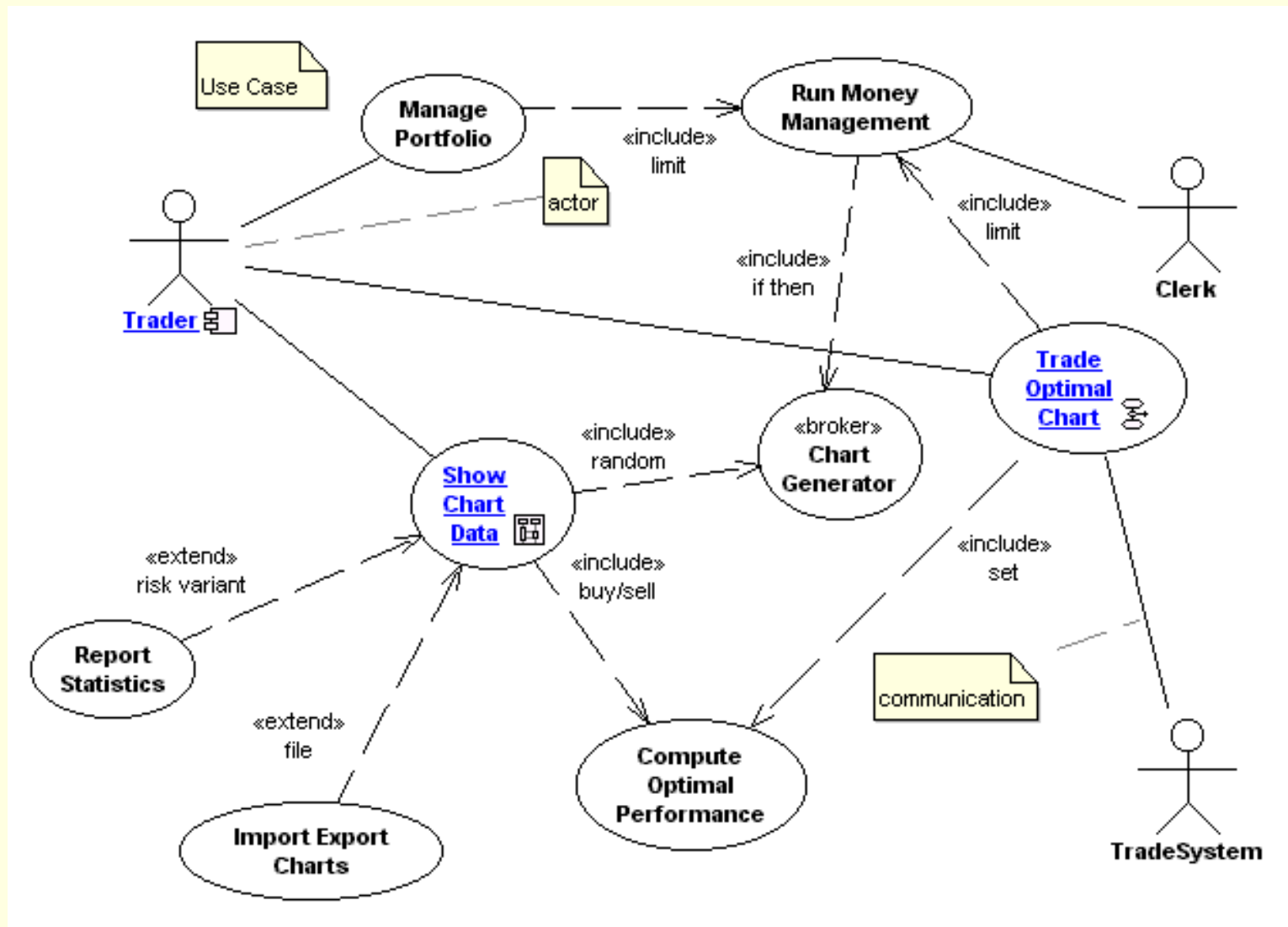
☯ Sequence Diagram /Communication /Interaction Overview /Time Diagram

- ☯ Message flow of objects
- ☯ Timeline of call stack
- ☯ Dynamic call cascades

Das Prinzipschema

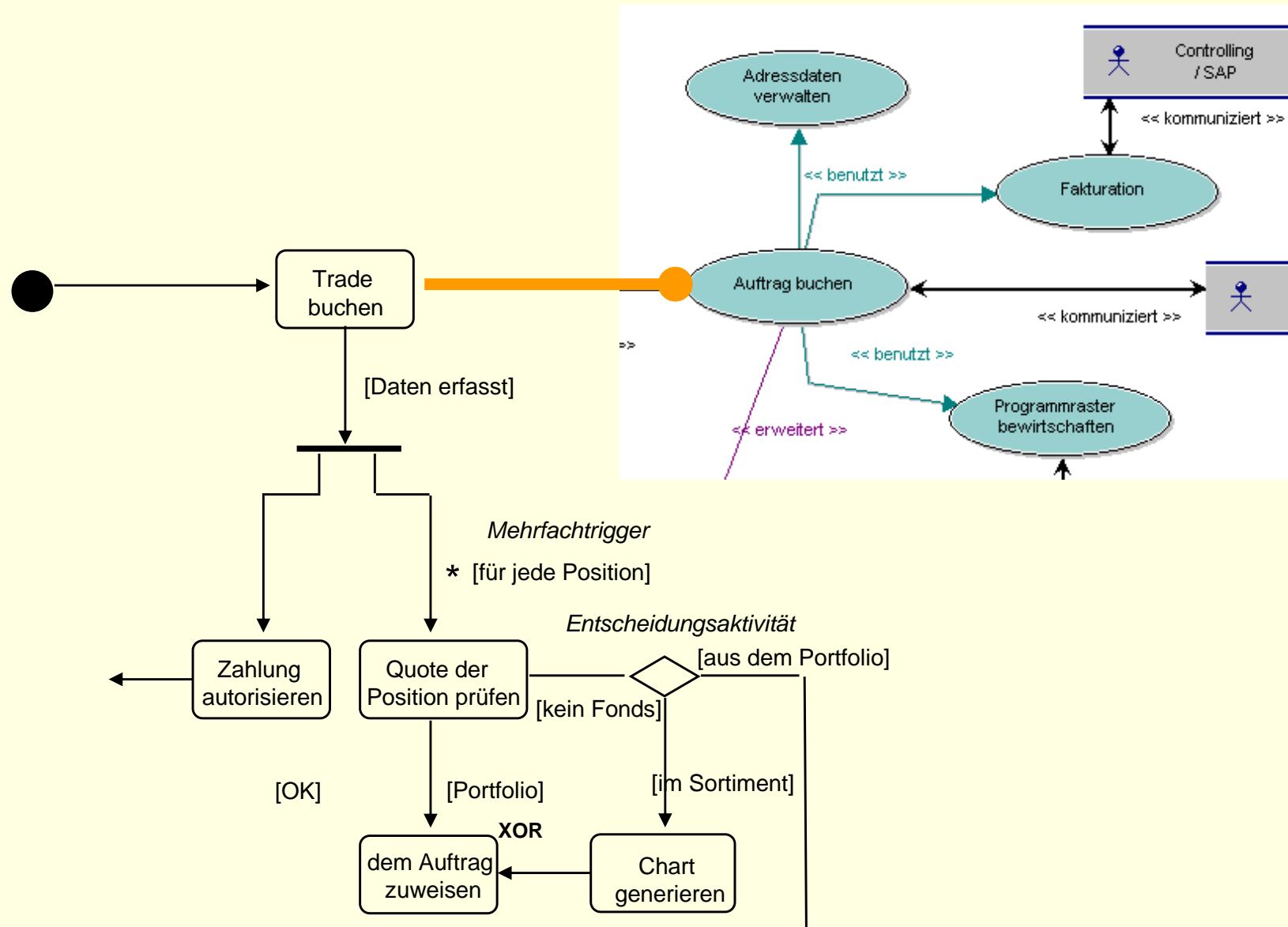


Fallstudie BROKER: Use Case

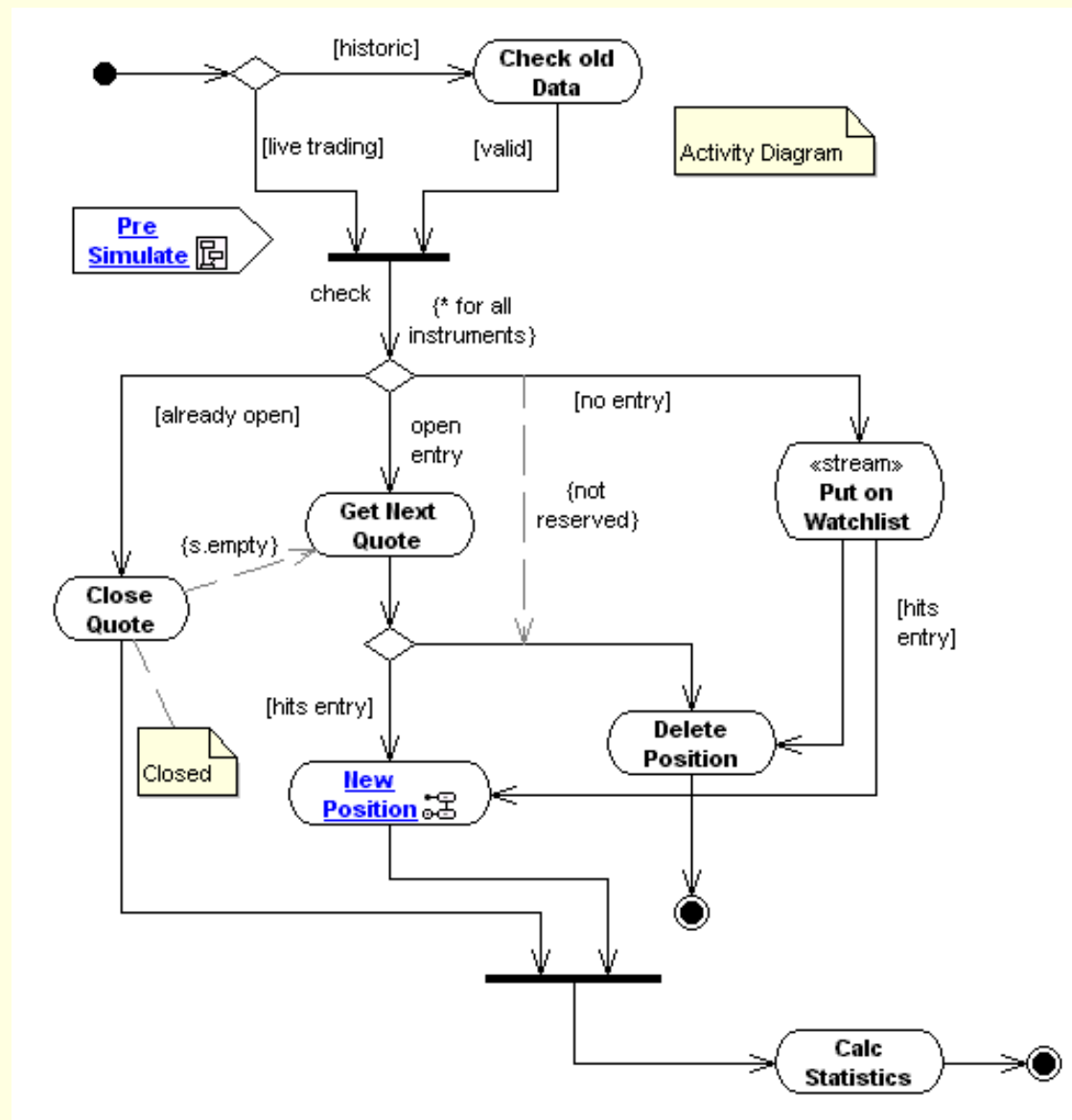


Analyse
Pflichtenheft

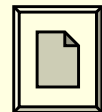
Relation Use Case - Activity



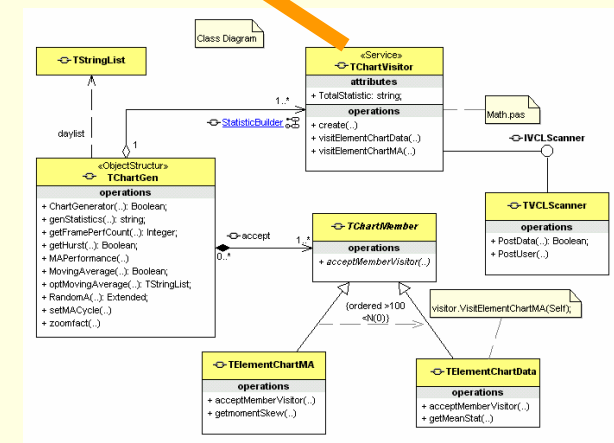
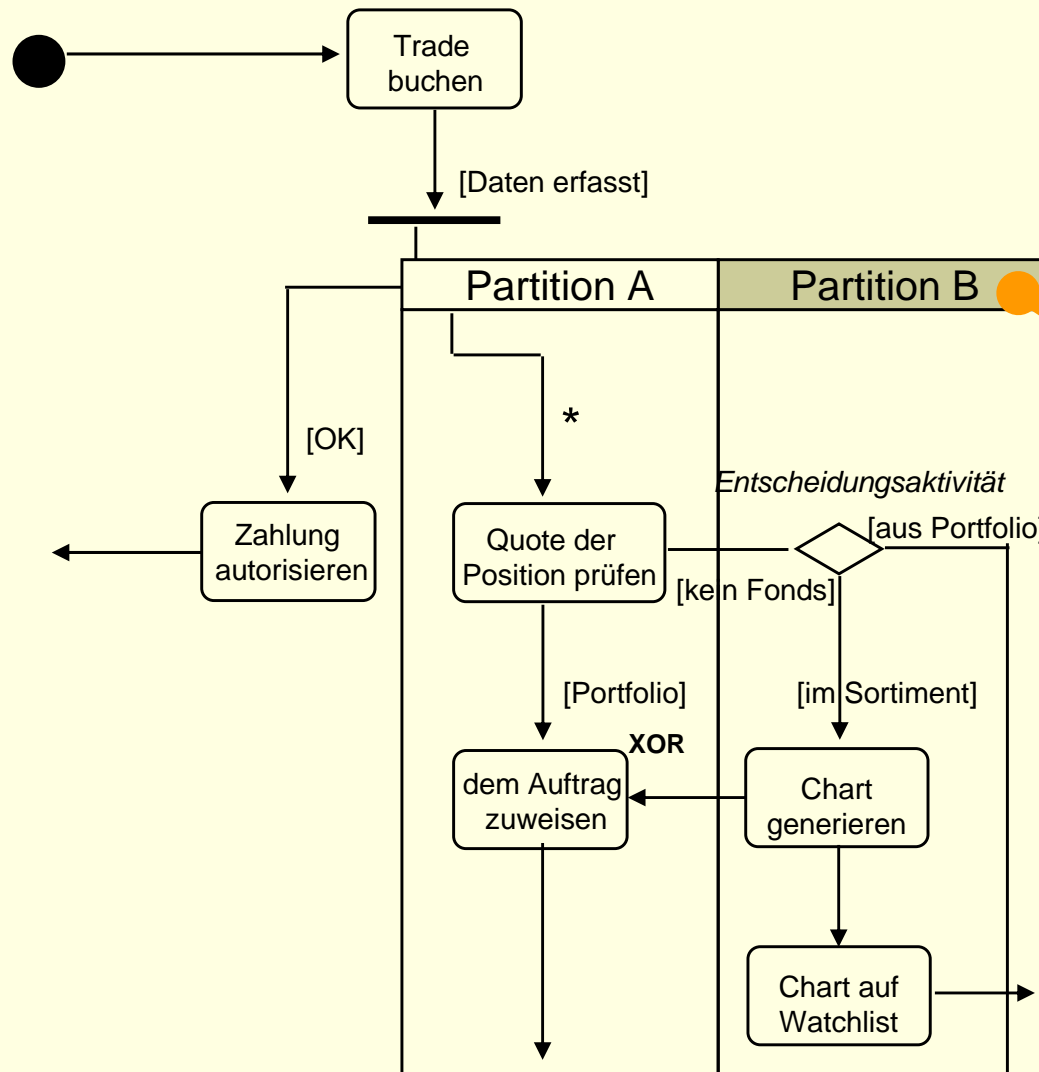
Activity



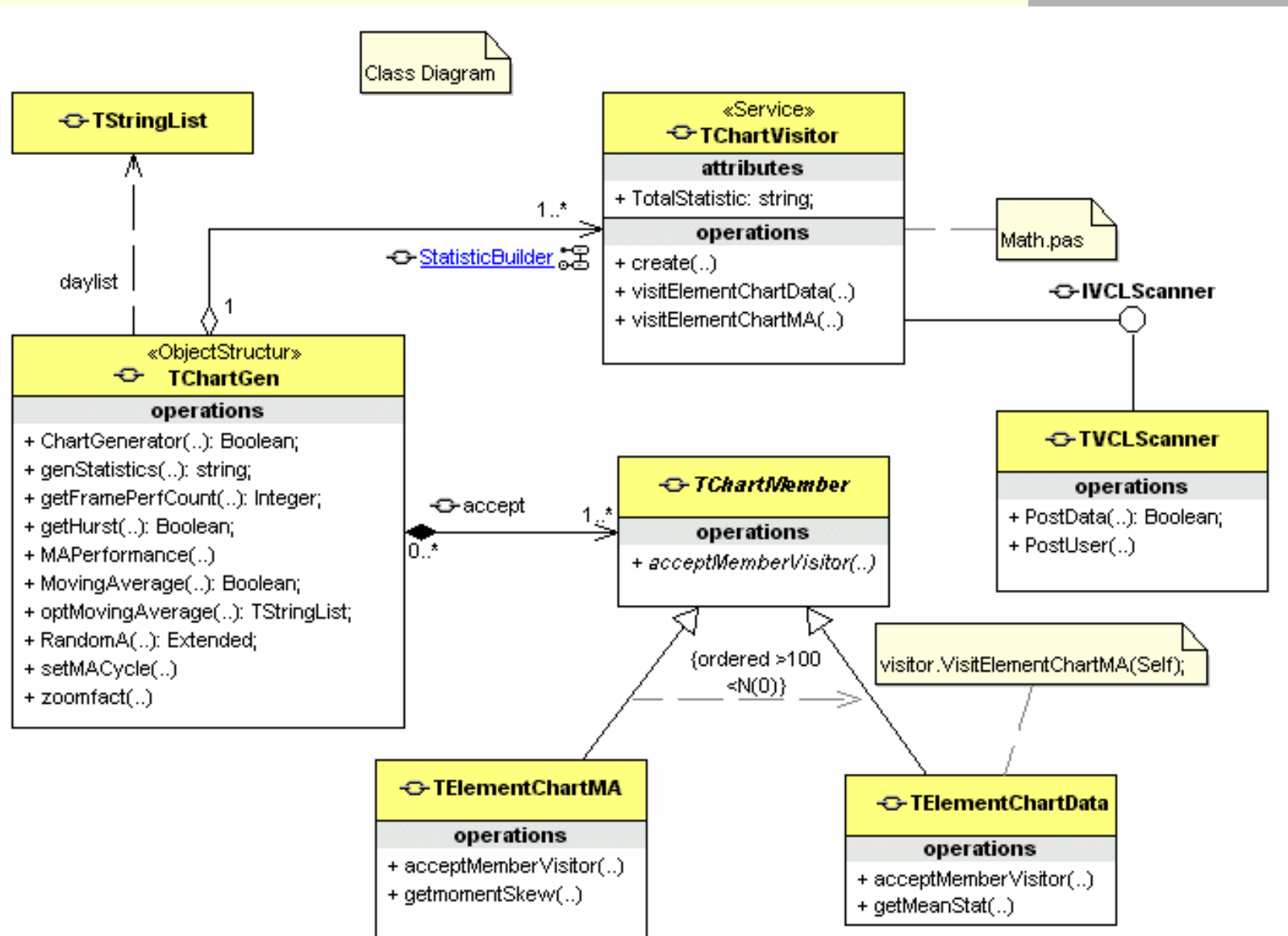
Analyse



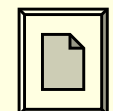
Relation Activity - Class



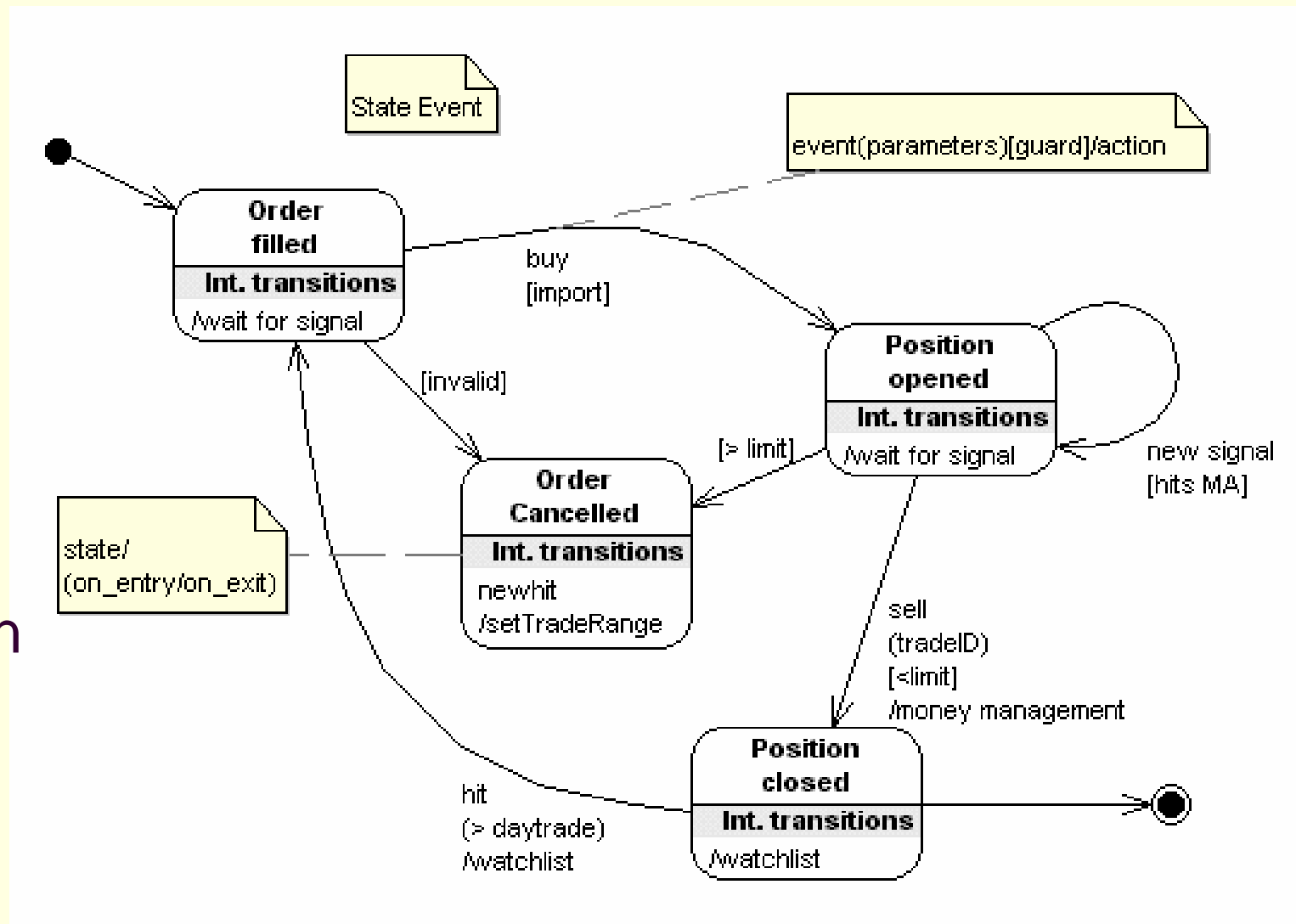
Class Diagram



Design
Spezifikation

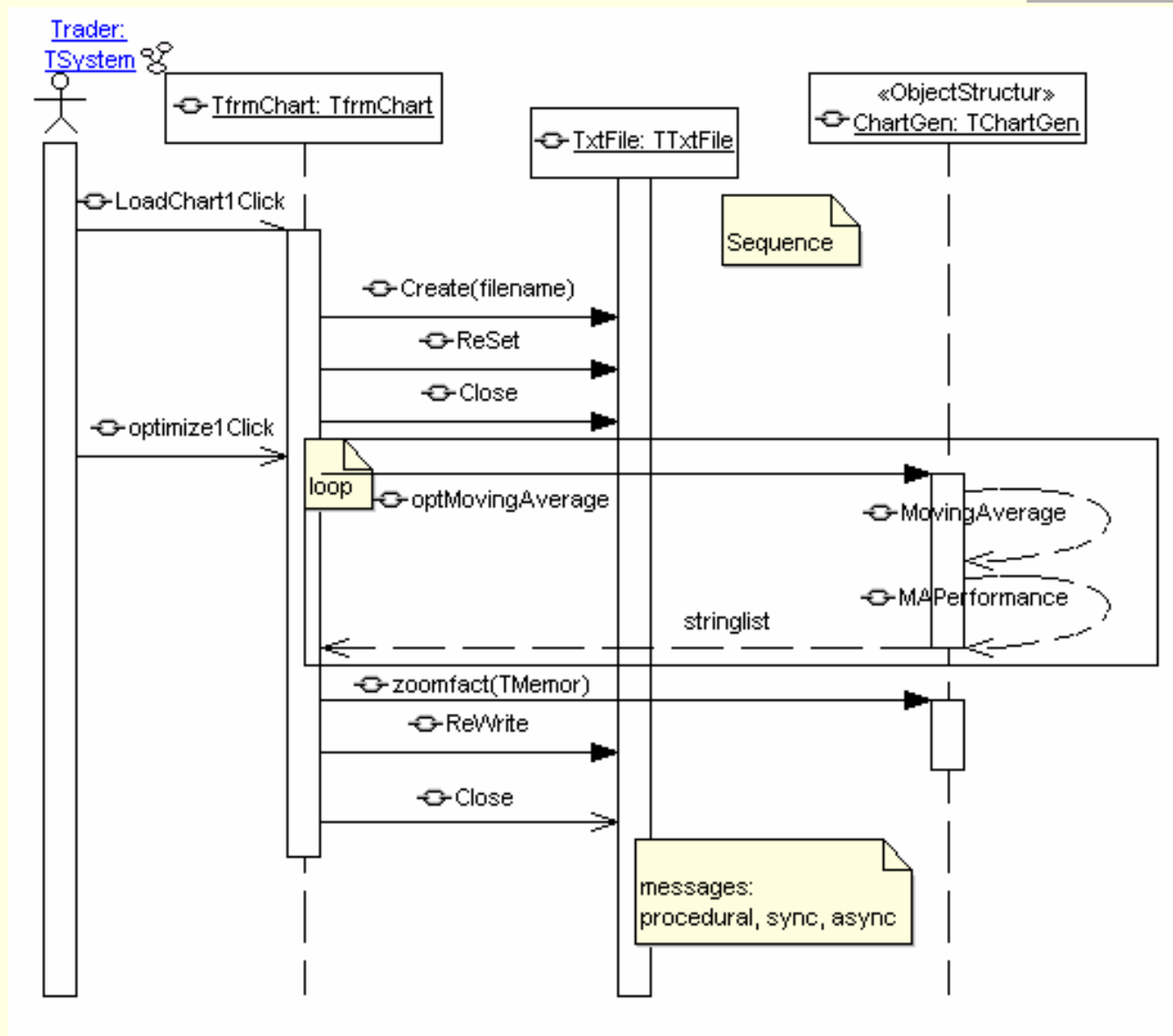


State Event of a Class



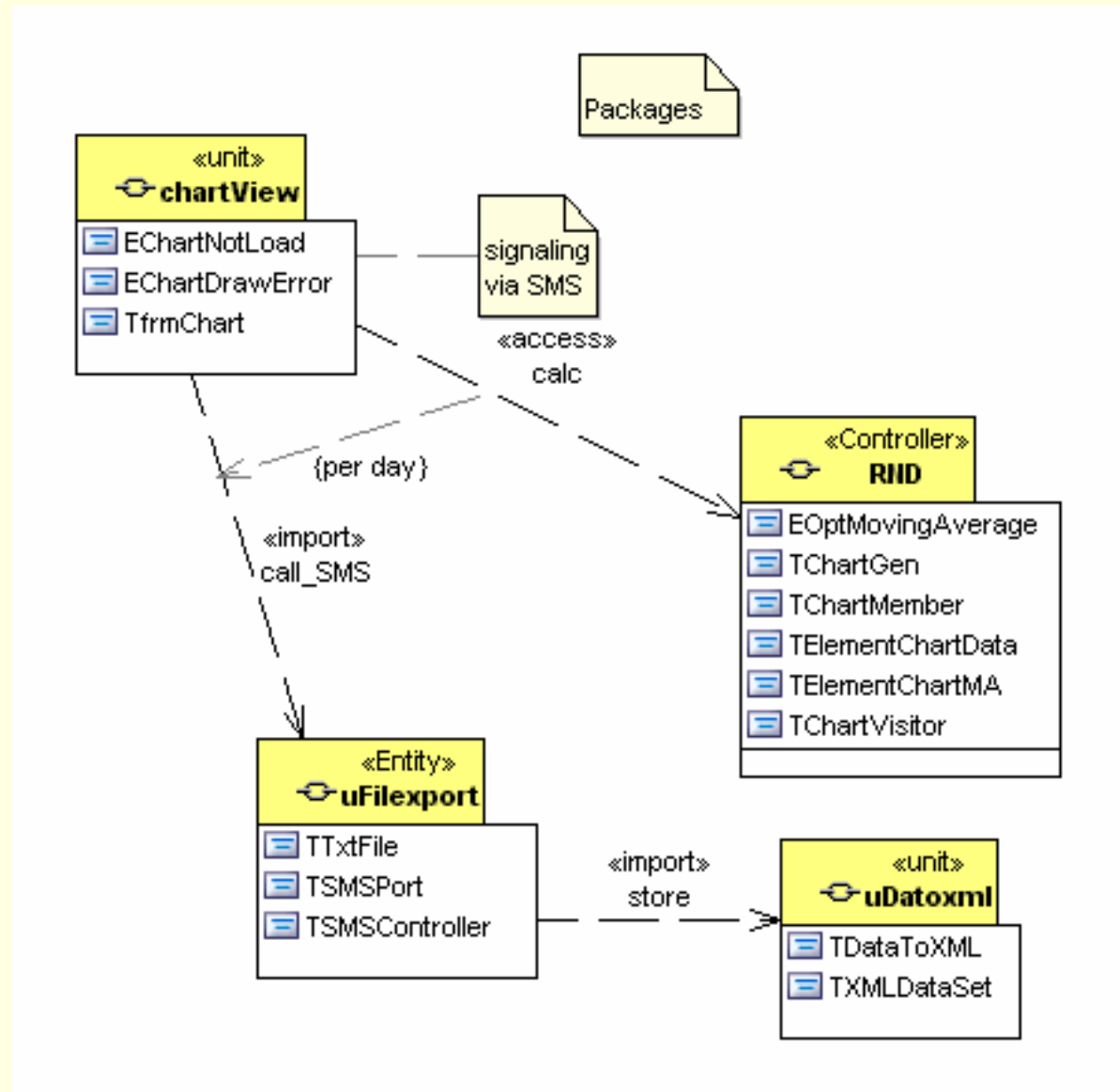
Design

Sequence Diagram



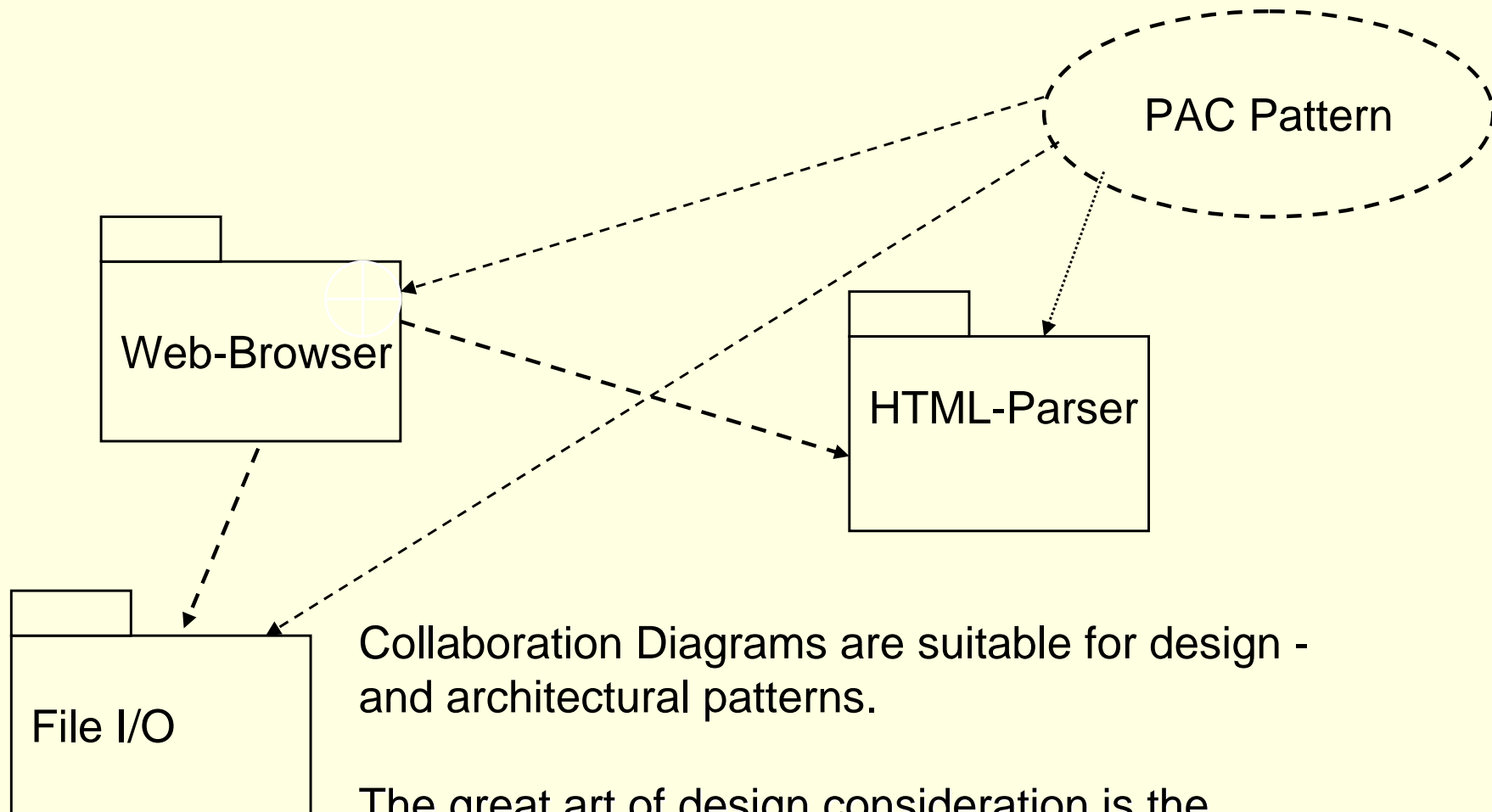
Implement
Systemhandbuch

Packages



Implement

Packages with Patterns

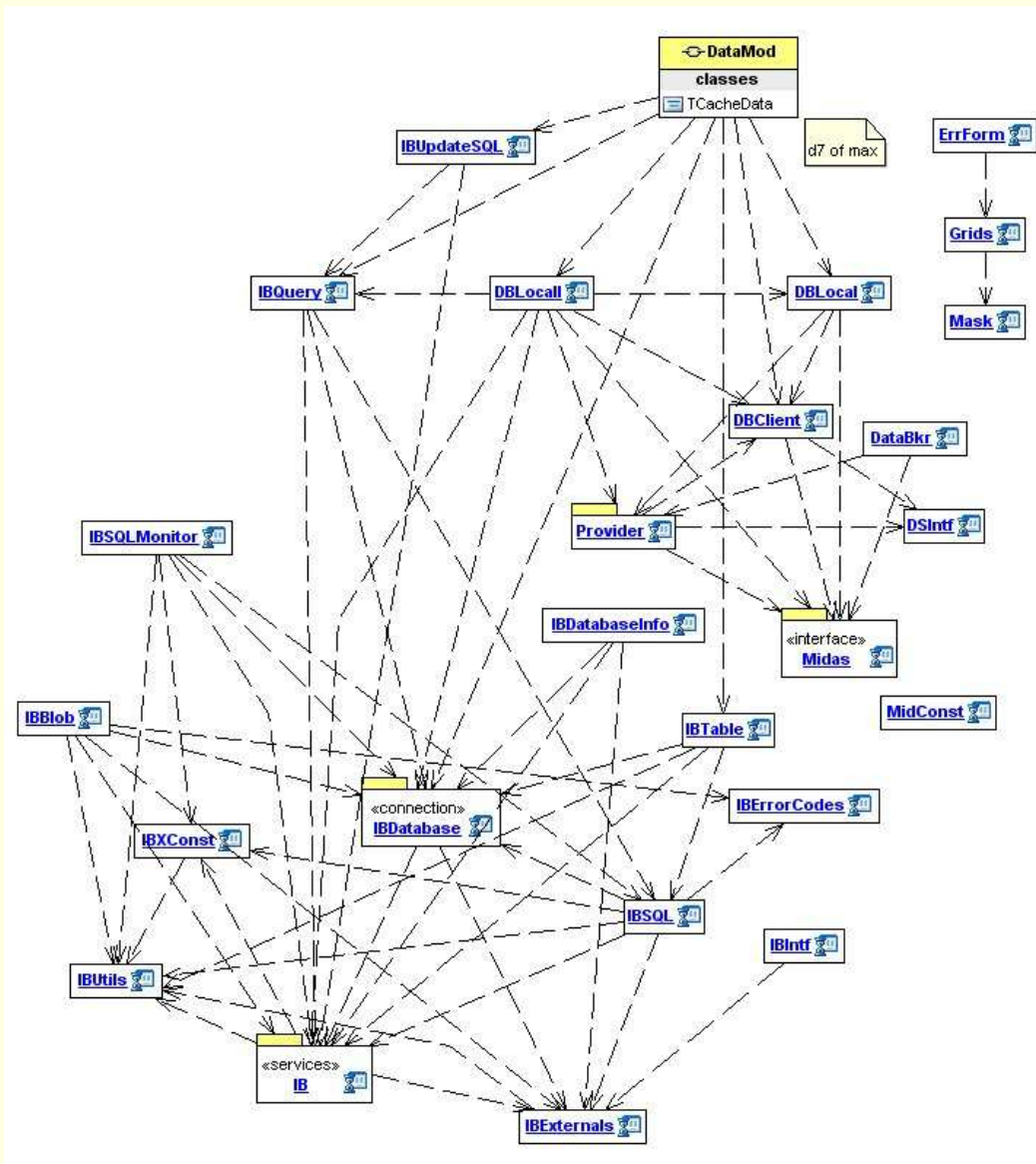


Collaboration Diagrams are suitable for design - and architectural patterns.

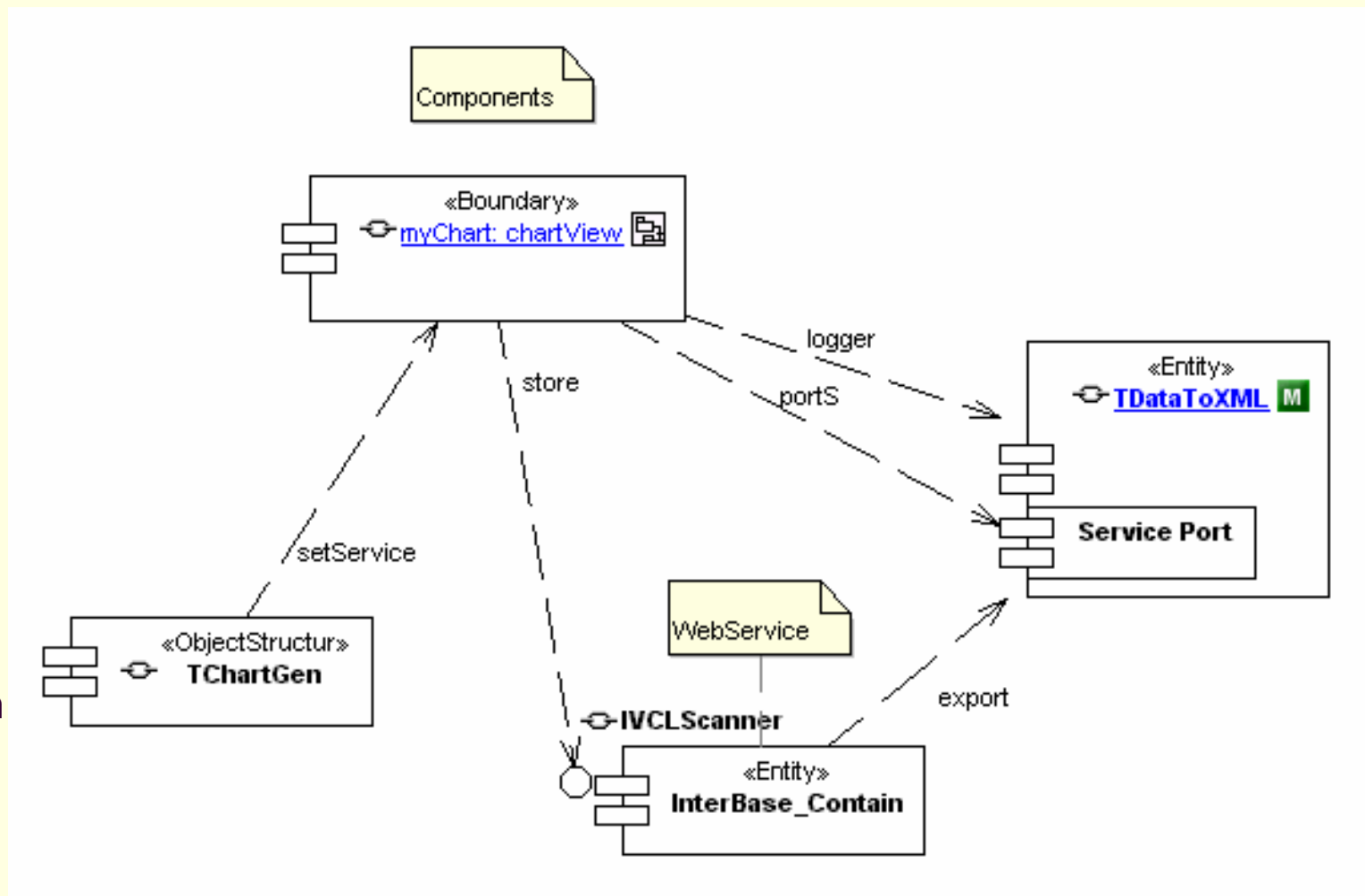
The great art of design consideration is the minimization of dependencies between packages which minimizes the impact of changes.

Subsystem-Diagram

Architectural combinations and build patterns of packages

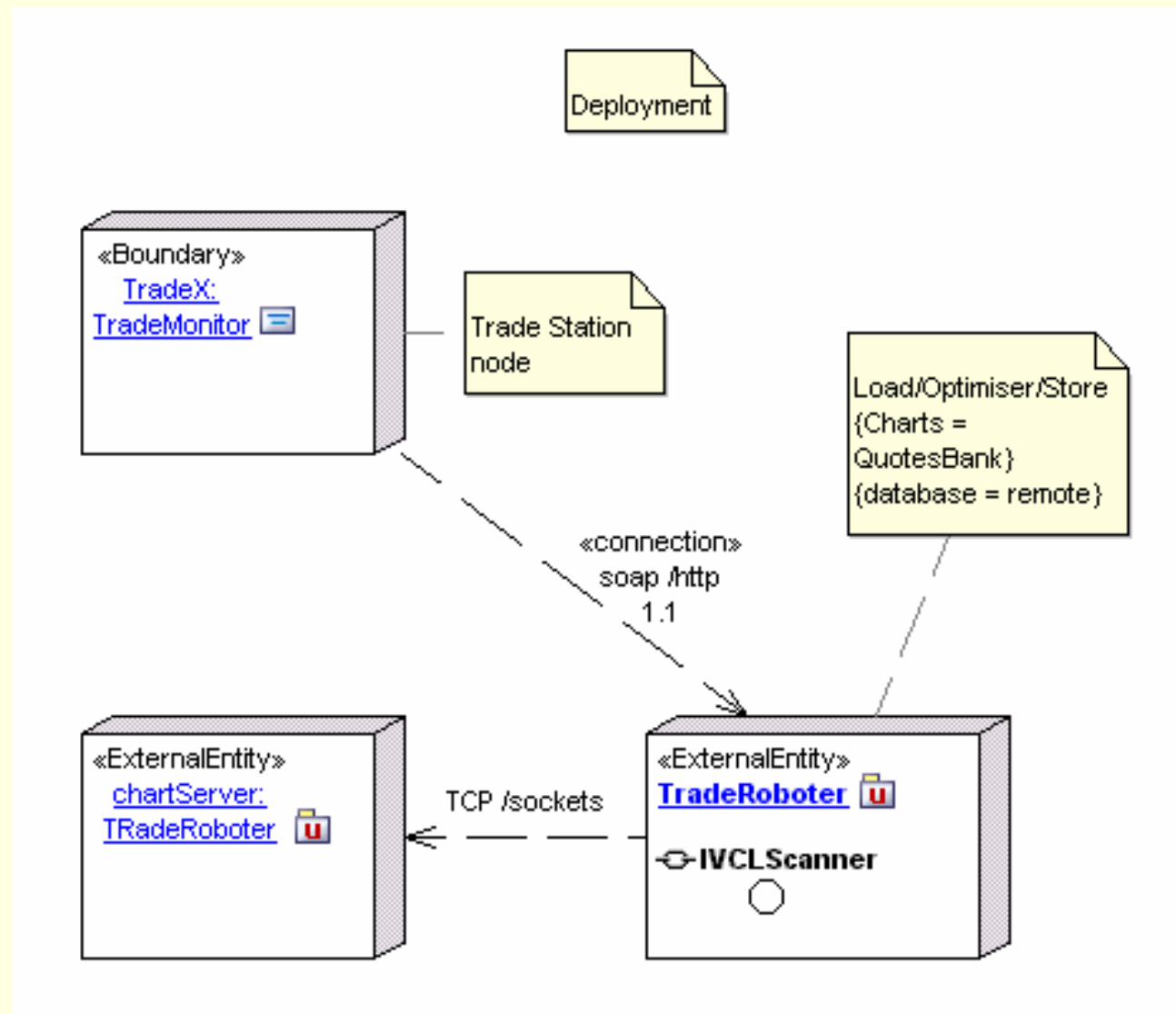


Component



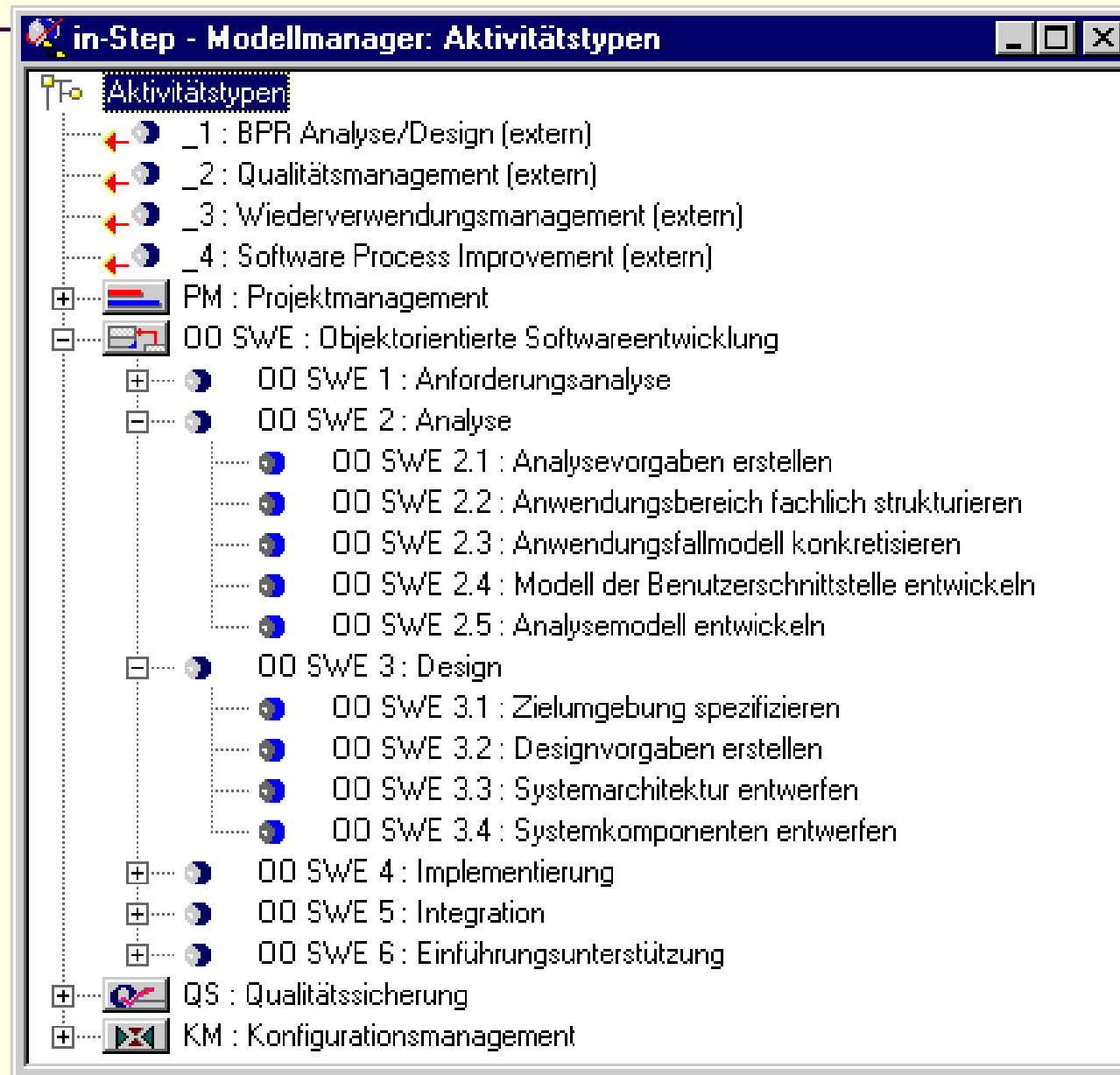
Integration
Betriebshandbuch

Deployment

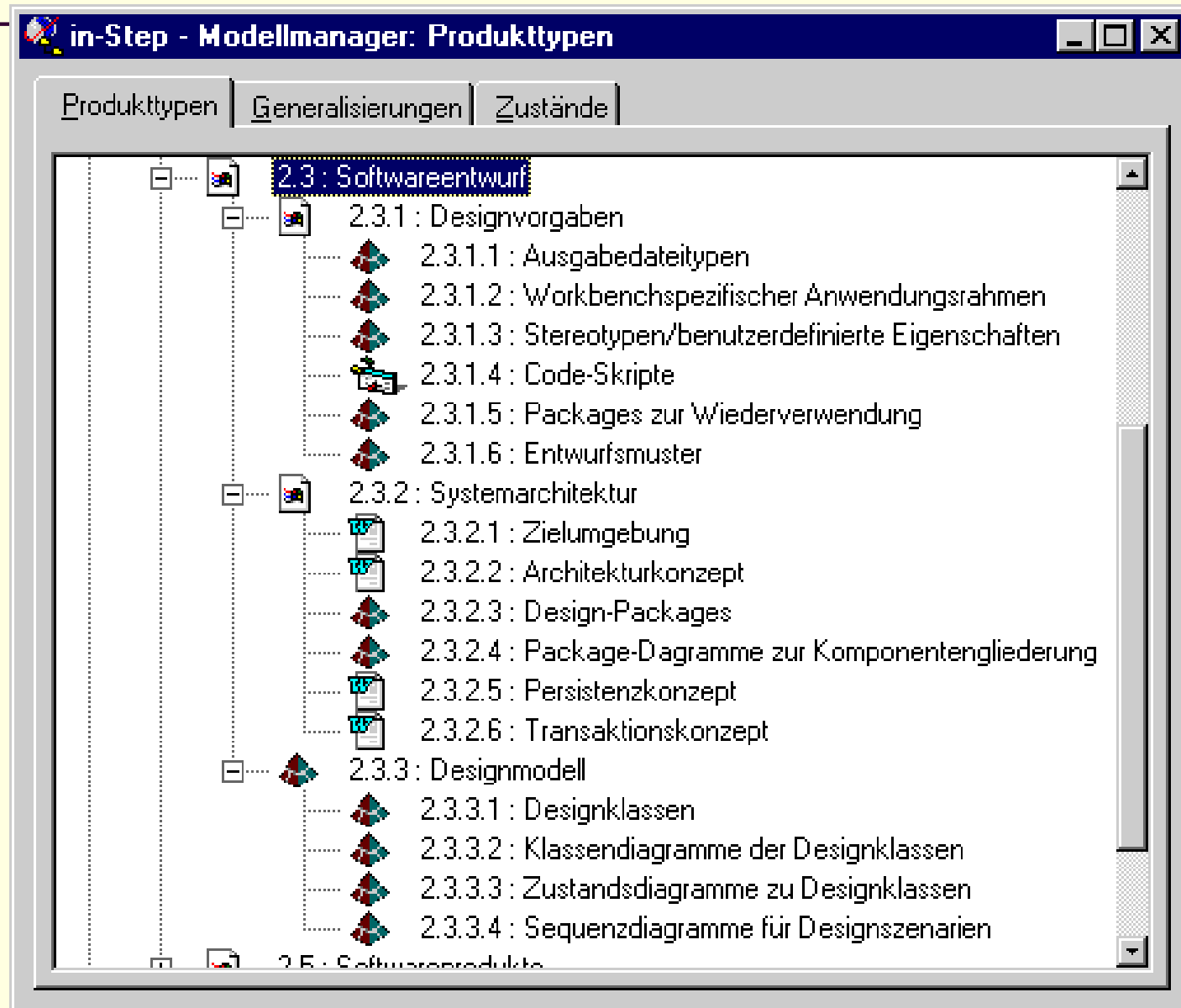


Integration

...Tools bearbeiten das Submodell SE mit einer Zuordnungstabelle...



...oder Produkte - Orientiert

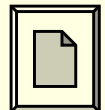


Konklusion

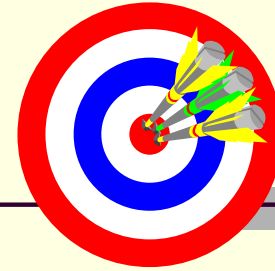
- ☯ Bei einer Zuordnung Diagrammtyp – Produkt als „Elementarmethode“ steht das „**wie**“ im Vordergrund.
- ☯ Das heißt, eine Elementarmethode ergänzt die Aussage darüber, **was** im Rahmen einer Aktivität erfolgen soll, durch die konkrete UML Notation als Ergebnis, **wie** es zu tun ist.

Strukturbeispiel

| Projektmanagement | | | | Strukturbeispiel | | | | | | Max Kleiner | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------|------------------|--------|--------------|-------------|---|------------|-------------|--|--|--|
| V mit UML | | Das kleine Prozesshandbuch | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Ver. 1.5 | Template | Phase | Init | Analyse | Design | Realisierung | Integration | | Einführung | Betrieb | | | |
| PM Domain | | Wflow | Wie | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1 Aktivität | Ergebnis /Produkt | Seq.# | Dok.# | | | | | | | | | | |
| 2 Offerte erstellen | Projektauftrag | 1 | templ. | | | | | | | | | | |
| 3 Vorgehen festlegen | Prozesshandbuch | 2 | templ. | ■ | | | | | | | | | |
| 4 Zeit und Ressourcen | Projektplan | 3 | link | | ■ | | | | | | | | |
| 5 Gesamtrahmen | Pflichtenheft | 4 | templ. | | ■ | | | | | | | | |
| 6 Verträge, Lizenzen etc. | Checkliste P&O | | link | | | | | | | | | | |
| 7 Review steuern | Projektfortschritt | | link | | | ■ | | | | | | | |
| 8 Projektsteuerung | Aufwandskatalog | | templ. | | | | ■ | | | | | | |
| 9 Kostenanalyse | Kredite & Budget | | link | | | | ■ | | | | | | |
| 10 Ziele/Inhalt kontrollieren | Taskliste | | tool | | | | | ■ | | | | | |
| 11 Betriebsplan | Einführungskonzept | | tool | | | | | | ■ | | | | |
| 12 SE | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 13 Techn. Anforderungen | Spezifikation | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 14 Datenbasis holen | Datenmodell | 5 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 17 Navigation definieren | GUI-Design | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 18 Fach. Anforderungen | Use Case | 1 | | ■ | | | | | | | | | |
| 19 Geschäftsprozesse | Activity | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 20 Fachklassen | Class-Diagram | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 21 Zustände definieren | State-Event | 6 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 22 Interaktionen prüfen | Sequencediagram | 7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 23 Architektur planen | Packages | 8 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 24 Systemintegration | Component | 9 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 Installation | Deployment | 10 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 26 Machbarkeit checken | Prototyp/Pilot | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 27 Schnittstellen finden | Schnittstellenmatrix | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 28 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 29 KM | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 30 Know-How Transfer | Systemhandbuch | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 31 Produkt verwalten | Versionsliste | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 32 Änderungsvorgehen | Change Requests | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 33 Weiterentwicklung | Wartungsvertrag | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 34 Betrieb sichern | Supportvertrag | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 35 Schulung | Benutzerhandbuch | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 36 QS | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 37 Szenarien entwickeln | Testdrehbuch | 2 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 38 Abnahme vorbereiten | Prüfprotokoll | 4 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 39 Systemabnahme | Mängelliste | 3 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 40 Entwicklerstandards | Konventionen | 1 | | | | | | | | | | | |



All the best!



- ☯ I'm still confused but on a much higher level
- ☯ If you can't see it, you can't manage IT !
- ☯ max.kleiner.com

